We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population
ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

Annual Report for the Fiscal Year 2012

October 01, 2011 through September 30, 2012

Robert Bentley
Governor

Kim Thomas
Commissioner

This publication prepared by the
Research and Planning Division
Alabama Department of Corrections
RSA Criminal Justice Center
301 South Ripley Street
Montgomery, AL 36104-4425
334-353-9504
www.doc.alabama.gov

Additional Copies
This report is available at http://www.doc.alabama.gov. Print copies of this report are limited and will be considered on written request to the Research and Planning Division.
Commissioner’s Message

I take great pride in presenting this Annual Report for Fiscal Year 2012 on behalf of the many dedicated employees who operate the state correctional system.

The employees of the Alabama Department of Corrections continue to operate with strength, character, and optimism in 2012 while handling the challenges of prison crowding, security and administrative staff shortages and strict budgetary demands. The effort that is put forth and hard work that is accomplished on a daily basis to operate a safe and secure prison system is truly amazing. Administrative and security staffs work together and do their best to effectively overcome the many obstacles presented by a prison population that almost doubles the designed capacity of the correctional institutions. Our security personnel, though understaffed, shows great courage and dedication to maintain order of the prison population ensuring our mission of public safety is carried out responsibly.

I appreciate your support for the corrections professionals that put it on the line every day to maintain public safety in our correctional facilities throughout the State. We accept the challenges expected in fiscal year 2013 with enthusiasm and the commitment to our oath of office.

Respectfully,

Kim T. Thomas
Commissioner
# Table of Contents

Commissioner’s Message ........................................................................................................... 5
Our Mission and Values ............................................................................................................. 7
Fiscal Year 2012 Executive Summary ....................................................................................... 8
Executive Directory .................................................................................................................. 9
Executive Leadership ............................................................................................................... 10
Organizational Chart ............................................................................................................... 12
Annual Awards ........................................................................................................................ 13
Department Annual Highlights ............................................................................................... 15
Fiscal Summary ......................................................................................................................... 17

## Departmental Programs

- Alabama Therapeutic Education Facility (ATEF) ................................................................. 19
- Community Corrections Program ...................................................................................... 20
- Supervised Re-Entry Program (SRP) ................................................................................ 21
- Education and Re-Entry Programs .................................................................................... 22
- Inmate Drug Treatment Programs .................................................................................... 23
- Federal and State Grants ..................................................................................................... 24

## Correctional Facilities

- Facility Map .......................................................................................................................... 25
- Correctional Facilities ........................................................................................................ 26
- Facility Occupancy Rate ..................................................................................................... 29
- Facility Operations Statistics ............................................................................................ 30
- Contract Supplemental Beds .............................................................................................. 33

## Inmate Work Programs

- Alabama Correctional Industries ....................................................................................... 34
- Work Release Program ........................................................................................................ 35

## Training and Retention

- Training Program ............................................................................................................... 36
- Correctional Staffing ........................................................................................................... 37

## Inmate Statistics

- Distribution of Inmate Population ...................................................................................... 38
- Demographics of Inmate Population .................................................................................. 39
- Self-Reported Inmate Education Statistics ....................................................................... 41
- Criminal Statistics of the Inmate Population .................................................................... 42
- Special Report—Aging Inmate Population ....................................................................... 43
- Violent Crime Population .................................................................................................. 44
- Inmate Population Trend ................................................................................................... 45
- Death Row Offender Population ....................................................................................... 46
- Annual Recidivism Study ................................................................................................... 47
- Non-U.S. Citizen Inmate Population ................................................................................ 48
- 12-Month In-House Population Analysis ......................................................................... 49
- Jurisdictional Admissions ................................................................................................. 50
- Jurisdictional Releases ....................................................................................................... 52
Our Mission and Values

The Corrections’ Mission
The mission of the Alabama Department of Corrections is to confine, manage, and provide rehabilitative programs for convicted felons in a safe, secure, and humane environment, utilizing professionals who are committed to public safety and to the positive re-entry of offenders into society.

DEPARTMENT PRIORITIES

- Public Safety.
- Safety of the correctional and departmental staff.
- To ensure humane and constitutional conditions of incarceration in all facilities.
- To provide education and job training as needed.
- To ensure that the spiritual needs of the prisoners are met.

DEPARTMENT VALUES

- We value ADOC’s employees as our most valuable asset.
- We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population.
- We value upholding the public trust and a positive public image, emphasizing professionalism, honesty, and integrity.
- We value the dignity of every human being.
- We value leadership, which promotes a safe, fair, and equitable work environment.
- We value operating in the most effective and economically efficient manner possible.
- We value the ethical conduct of all ADOC’s employees.
- We value sharing information, innovation, and communication among all levels of staff.
Fiscal Year 2012 Executive Summary

- **DEPARTMENT FINANCIALS**
  - FY 2011 Funding—$437,268,896
  - FY 2011 Expenditures—$437,268,896
  - Average Daily System-Wide Inmate Cost—$42.54

- **ALABAMA PRISON SYSTEM**
  - Major Correctional Facilities—17
  - Community Based Facilities—12
  - Total Staff—4,044
  - Correctional Staff—3,024
  - Inmate to Correctional Officer Ratio—11.0:1
  - Average In-House Inmate Population—25,463
  - Recidivism Rate—32.6% - All Cohorts

- **END OF YEAR OFFENDER POPULATIONS**
  - Jurisdictional—32,574
    - Male—29,928 | Female—2,646
    - Black—18,780 | White—13,737
  - Custody—26,747
  - In-house—25,361

- **OFFENDER TRANSACTIONS**
  - Offenders Sentenced to Prison—12,047
  - Offenders Admitted to ADOC Custody—8,636
  - Offenders Released From ADOC Jurisdiction—11,851
  - Offenders Released From ADOC Custody—8,056
  - Offenders Released By Parole Board—2,041

- **OFFENDER PROGRAM TRANSACTIONS**
  - Inmates Completing Re-entry—5,334
  - Inmates Completing Drug Treatment—3,377
  - Therapeutic Education Facility Graduates—631 Inmates
  - Offenders Completing a GED—593
  - Offenders Earning a Vocational Education Certificate—816

- **COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS PROGRAM**
  - Thirty Four Community Corrections Programs in 45 Counties
  - Offenders in Community Corrections at Year End—3,133
  - Offenders Sentenced to Community Corrections in FY 2011—1,860

- **SUPERVISED RE-ENTRY PROGRAM (SRP)**
  - Offenders in SRP at Year End—361
  - Offenders Entering SRP During FY 2012—1,211
  - Offenders Participating in SRP During FY 2012—1,521
### Department Executive Directory

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMMISSIONER</th>
<th>Kim Thomas</th>
<th>353-3870</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Executive Assistant</td>
<td>Berenice Artis</td>
<td>353-3870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Counsel</td>
<td>Anne Hill</td>
<td>353-3884</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investigations &amp; Intelligence</td>
<td>Randy Yarbrough</td>
<td>353-8916</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Information &amp; Recruiting</td>
<td>Brian Corbett</td>
<td>353-4053</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Deputy Commissioner for Governmental Relations and Community Corrections
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constituent Services Officer</th>
<th>Jeffery Williams</th>
<th>353-3878</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### Associate Commissioner for Operations
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>James DeLoach</th>
<th>353-3872</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Corrections Academy &amp; Training</td>
<td>Carolyn Golson</td>
<td>353-9744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional Coordinator</td>
<td>Wendy Williams</td>
<td>263-8900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional Coordinator</td>
<td>Grantt Culliver</td>
<td>353-3872</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer</td>
<td>Gwen Mosley</td>
<td>353-3872</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transfer</td>
<td>Linda Miller</td>
<td>353-9708</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Associate Commissioner for Plans & Programs
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Central Records</th>
<th>Kathy Holt</th>
<th>353-9723</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Re-Entry Program Coordinator</td>
<td>Dr. Eddie Lancaster</td>
<td>353-9511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious Programs</td>
<td>Thomas Woodfin</td>
<td>353-4803</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research and Planning</td>
<td>Glen Casey</td>
<td>353-9504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Re-Entry Program</td>
<td>Steve Watson</td>
<td>353-9702</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Associate Commissioner for Administrative Services
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accounting</th>
<th>Rodney Blankenship</th>
<th>353-5105</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>James Jones</td>
<td>567-1590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Correctional Industries (ACI)</td>
<td>Andy Farquhar</td>
<td>261-3619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Systems</td>
<td>Willie Fields</td>
<td>353-4314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutional Services</td>
<td>Scott Cornette</td>
<td>567-1559</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personnel</td>
<td>William Lawley</td>
<td>353-9562</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Associate Commissioner of Health Services
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Environmental Supervisor</th>
<th>Henrietta Peters</th>
<th>353-5508</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medical Health Director</td>
<td>Laura Ferrell</td>
<td>251-368-7847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Health Director</td>
<td>Dr. Ronald Cavanaugh</td>
<td>353-3887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Clinical Manager</td>
<td>Lynn Brown</td>
<td>850-7269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional Clinical Manager</td>
<td>Brandon Kinard</td>
<td>239-5149</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Deputy Commissioner for Maintenance & Construction
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Engineering</th>
<th>Greg Lovelace</th>
<th>353-3872</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ken Smith (Acting)</td>
<td>567-1554</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Executive Leadership

KIM T. THOMAS, Commissioner.
An interest in criminology and corrections led him to study at Marshall University in West Virginia where he earned a Bachelor of Science Degree in 1983. Upon graduation, he relocated to Alabama and began his career with the Alabama Department of Corrections, graduating with the Correctional Academy Class 83-10. Following graduation and more than eleven years in Corrections, he rose through the ranks as a Correctional Officer, Correctional Sergeant, and Classification Specialist at a maximum security facility. While employed with the Department, Commissioner Thomas attended the Birmingham School of Law and received his Juris Doctorate in 1993. In April 1995, he was given the privilege of representing the Alabama Department of Corrections in the Legal Division as the Assistant General Counsel. He served as General Counsel to the Department for six years prior to his appointment as Commissioner By Governor Bentley in January, 2011.

JAMES DELOACH, Associate Commissioner for Operations.
Commissioner DeLoach is responsible for ensuring the effective daily operations of prison facilities. He supervises the Classification Review Board, the Training Division, the Transfer Division, and the Institutional Coordinators. Mr. DeLoach began his career with the Department in 1976 as a Correctional Officer and worked his way up through the ranks to Warden III at the Draper Correctional Facility. He accepted his current position on July 2, 2007. Commissioner DeLoach graduated from Alabama State University with a Bachelor of Science degree in Criminal Justice and is also a graduate of the Montgomery Police Academy.

TERRY MCDONNELL, Associate Commissioner for Plans & Programs.
Commissioner McDonnell is responsible for the Central Records Division, Research and Planning Division, Supervised Re-Entry Program, Religious Programs and Educational and Vocational Education Programs. Commissioner McDonnell began his career with the Department in 1981 as a Correctional Officer at the Staton Correctional Facility and worked his way up through the ranks to, most recently, Warden III at Kilby Correctional Facility. Commissioner McDonnell has a Bachelor of Science degree in Criminal Justice and a Master of Science degree in Criminal Justice, both from Auburn University Montgomery.
Executive Leadership

STEVE BROWN, Associate Commissioner for Administrative Services.
Commissioner Brown has served in the Department since 2007 and is responsible for all administrative services, to include Personnel, Finance, Procurement, Information Systems, Communications, Food Service, and Correctional Industries. Commissioner Brown served in the United States Air Force from 1973 to 2003, completing his career as the Director of Personnel for the Air Force Special Operations Command in Fort Walton Beach, Florida. Commissioner Brown has a Bachelor of Science degree in Business Administration from Auburn University and a Master of Science degree in Management Information Systems from the University of Arizona.

RUTH NAGLICH, Associate Commissioner of Health Services.
Commissioner Naglich is responsible for the administration of medical and mental health services to over 26,000 incarcerated individuals within the ADOC’s correctional institutions. Commissioner Naglich has more than two decades of healthcare administration and clinical experience, with the majority specific to the medical specialty of correctional healthcare. Commissioner Naglich’s background includes business development, education and training, public health, and correctional healthcare administration. She has served as a correctional healthcare advisor and consultant to both private and public healthcare and correctional organizations, including the Correctional Medicine Institute, a not-for-profit institute formed by faculty members of the Division of Infectious Diseases at Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine.

JEFFERY WILLIAMS, Deputy Commissioner for Governmental Relations.
Commissioner Williams entered service as a Correctional Officer in 1980 at Draper Correctional Facility, working his way through the ranks becoming Director of Community Corrections prior to his appointment as Deputy Commissioner on March 1, 2011. Commissioner Williams is responsible for the daily operations of the Community Corrections Division and serves as a Legislative liaison with the State Legislature and State—local agencies, monitoring issues that affect the functioning of the Department. Additionally Commissioner Williams works closely with the Alabama Sentencing Commission promoting criminal justice reform. Commissioner Williams is a graduate of Alabama State University.

GREG LOVELACE, Deputy Commissioner for Maintenance & Construction.
Commissioner Lovelace has served in the Department since 1999 under three different administrations and is responsible for the maintenance and construction of correctional facilities. Commissioner Lovelace previously served 24 years with the Chambers County Sheriff’s Department, 21 years of which he served as Jail Administrator and Chief Deputy Sheriff. This extensive jail operations experience has proven invaluable to Commissioner Lovelace while serving the Department.
The Alabama Department of Corrections is organized under the Alabama Code, Section 14-1-1.1. The Commissioner is an appointed member of the Governor’s cabinet. The Commissioner has two Deputy Commissioners and four merit employee Associate Commissioners on his senior staff. The 4,000+ merit employees of the divisions and correctional institutions are aligned under one of the Deputy Commissioners or Associate Commissioners.
2012 Corrections Annual Awards

The 2012 Annual Awards were presented at the ADOC Annual Christmas Luncheon that was held at The Wynfrey Hotel—Birmingham, AL on December 14, 2012.

The Employee of the Year Award was presented to Correctional Officers Robert Bradford and Joshua Causey for saving the life of an inmate who had stopped breathing. Both officers entered a segregation cell after finding an inmate lying on the floor and not breathing. Using advanced life-saving skills the Officers were able to resuscitate the inmate.

Commissioner's Award.................................K9 Team—G.K. Fountain Correctional Facility
Employee of the Year.................................Robert Bradford and
                                       Joshua Causey, Bibb Correctional Facility
Professional Secretary of the Year....................Linda Teal, Easterling Correctional Facility
Clerical Personnel of the Year........................Sharon Blakely, Easterling Correctional Facility
Support Personnel of the Year........................Judith Glass, Farquhar State Cattle Ranch
Support Supervisor of the Year.........................William DeSpain, Holman Correctional Facility
ACI Employee of the Year..............................Deborah Johnson, ACI Accounting
Outstanding Maintenance Employee of the Year......Danny Nichols, St. Clair Correctional Facility
Outstanding Chaplain of the Year........................Melvin Jackson, Kilby Correctional Facility
Outstanding Steward of the Year.........................Timothy Rowe, Red Eagle Honor Farm
Division Director of the Year..........................Rodney Blankenship, Accounting Division
Security Personnel of the Year........................Melvin Williams, Holman Correctional Facility
Security Supervisor of the Year........................Janet Hicks, Kilby Correctional Facility
Correctional Officer of the Year
Northern Region........................................Clinton Thrasher, Decatur Community Based Facility
Central Region..........................................Rey Johnson, Kilby Correctional Facility
Southern Region......................................Melvin Hetzel, Fountain Correctional Facility
Warden of the Year
Warden I..................................................Carl Clay, Farquhar State Cattle Ranch
Warden II................................................George Edwards, Kilby Correctional Facility
Warden III...............................................Bobby Barrett, Kilby Correctional Facility
Department Highlights

Medal of Valor

Correctional Lieutenant Timothy Scott, Bullock Correctional Facility, was awarded the prestigious Medal of Valor, from the North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents, July 23, 2012.

The Medal of Valor is awarded to corrections professionals, who distinguishes themselves conspicuously by gallantry and intrepidity.

On September 23, 2011, Bullock Correctional Facility had a power outage that left the institution in total darkness and without radio or telephone communication. During the hour and a half long incident inmates set fires inside the facility, made hand-made torches, and acted in a destructive and threatening manner. Scott, an 18 year ADOC veteran and the only Lieutenant on duty that night, secured the facility and without regard to his own safety personally led two groups of support personnel out of danger and away from threatening inmates. After the power and communication were restored, Lieutenant Scott continued to work to restore order, apprehend suspects, assist in the investigation, insure that the facility was secure and clean, and that all employees and inmates were safe and accounted for. This disturbance could have resulted in serious injuries or even loss of life, if it had not been for the bravery, self-sacrifice, and dedication of Lieutenant Timothy J. Scott.

“I was in awe when I learned that Lieutenant Scott was selected from across the country to be a recipient of the Medal of Valor,” said Commissioner Kim Thomas. “As I reported to the facility the following morning, I was struck by the professionalism and modesty displayed by Lieutenant Scott as he described the events to me. He truly is a hero.”
2011 Corrections Annual Awards Spotlight

The Commissioner’s Award...for performance well above the call of duty.

FOUNTAIN K-9

Pictured left to right: K9 Captain Jody Gilchrist, Warden III Cynthia White, K9 Sergeant Eddie Mooney and Commissioner Kim Thomas. (not pictured is K9 Sergeant Thomas Banda). These outstanding security professionals are assigned to G.K. Fountain Correctional Facility

Fountain K-9 Team has been very successful this year in assisting other Law Enforcement Agencies in the apprehension of wanted felons, missing persons and escapees. Fountain Family is proud to honor our K-9 Team for this great achievement, and for winning 1st Place in the Southeastern States Manhunt which was held in Century, Florida.
Leadership On The Move

Central Office Promotions

Chaplain Thomas Woodfin—Pastoral Program Supervisor
Ed Sasser—Assistant Director, I&I Division
Stephanie Hust—Constituent Services Officer

Promotion to Warden III

Dwayne Estes—Limestone Correctional Facility

Promotion to Warden II

James Carlton—Ventress Correctional Facility
Michael Strickland—Atmore Community Based Facility

Promotion to Warden I

Eric Evans—Alexander City Community Based Facility
Gwendolyn D. Givens—Holman Correctional Facility
Patrice Richie—St. Clair Correctional Facility
ALABAMA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS—FISCAL YEAR 2012 ANNUAL REPORT

Fiscal Summary
Detailed by Expenditures and Funding

We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population

FY 2012 Expenditures= $437,268,896

FY 2012 expenditures decreased by $7.5 million in comparison to the previous year.

The Corrections budget shown in the graphic excludes Correctional Industries that operates under a separate revolving fund. The budget is primarily dependent on legislatively appropriated money from the State General Fund.

State General Fund, $373,644,739, 86%

FY 2012 Funding= $437,268,896

ADOC Source of Funds

The Corrections budget shown in the graphic excludes Correctional Industries that operates under a separate revolving fund. The budget is primarily dependent on legislatively appropriated money from the State General Fund.
Fiscal Summary

Detailed Daily Inmate Maintenance Cost

_Total cost_ is the sum of _direct cost_ and allocated _indirect costs_. _Direct costs_ are those associated with a facility or program—this includes personnel costs, inmate food and clothing, supplies, utilities, repairs, and vehicle operating costs. Allocated _indirect costs_ include expenses such as inmate healthcare, salaries and benefits for administrative support personnel, supplies, professional services, and Central Office rent and utilities.

**Summary of Total Inmate Maintenance Costs**

- **Direct Cost**: 65%
- **Indirect--Medical**: 10%
- **Indirect--Non Medical**: 25%

**Average Daily Inmate Cost**

- **System-wide**: $42.54
- **Major Facilities**: $43.44
- **Community Based Facilities**: $40.33
- **Leased--CEC, Intl**: $46.15
- **Leased--County Facilities**: $31.54
- **SRP**: $17.17

**Average Daily Inmate Maintenance Cost Trend**

- FY 2002: $26.07
- FY 2003: $27.92
- FY 2004: $32.96
- FY 2005: $35.67
- FY 2006: $36.67
- FY 2007: $39.46
- FY 2008: $41.47
- FY 2009: $42.16
- FY 2010: $41.42
- FY 2011: $43.26
- FY 2012: $42.54

We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population
The Alabama Therapeutic Education Facility (ATEF) is operated by Community Education Centers, Inc., under contract with the ADOC and in partnership with the Alabama Department of Post Secondary Education. The ATEF is a residential facility that provides comprehensive behavioral, vocational, and educational services to prepare inmates to enter the work-release program. The ATEF is a major step in implementing the Departments’ inmate Re-entry continuum. The ATEF is accredited by the American Correctional Association (ACA).

### ATEF Statistical Summary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>Y-T-D</th>
<th>▲</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of Enrollments</td>
<td>1,071</td>
<td>+139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Graduates</td>
<td>631</td>
<td>-77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Withdrawals</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>+131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number Completing Substance Abuse Program</td>
<td>631</td>
<td>-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number Awarded Vocational Education Certificate</td>
<td>631</td>
<td>-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number Earning Alabama High School Equivalency Diploma through GED Testing</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>-25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of ATEF Graduates Who Began Work Release Employment Within 90-days:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1st Quarter FY 2012</td>
<td>50.8%</td>
<td>+2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2nd Quarter FY 2012</td>
<td>89.0%</td>
<td>+13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd Quarter FY 2012</td>
<td>76.1%</td>
<td>+7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th Quarter FY 2012</td>
<td>86.4%</td>
<td>+19.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ADOC SMART Governing Performance Measure
Community Corrections Program (CCP)


Director—Jeffery Williams

The Community Punishment and Corrections Act of 1991 gives the Judiciary the authority to sentence certain offenders, meeting the statutory criteria, to community based supervision. This alternative sentencing frees critical prison bed space for violent offenders. The CCP provides a cost-effective means to hold offenders accountable. During fiscal year 2012 there were 47 counties participating in a CCP, which was operated by 35 separate programs. Unfortunately, the 2nd Circuit (Butler, Crenshaw, and Lowndes Counties) closed during June 2012 due to budget issues. However, A joint program in Autauga and Elmore Counties opened in July 2012.

FY 2012 Program Summary

...the Number indicates—

- 3,133—Felony offenders in a CCP as of September 30, 2012.
- 1,860—New reimbursable “prison-bound” offenders diverted to a CCP.
- 1,994—CCP reimbursed offenders carried over from FY 2011.
- $10—Per day reimbursement for qualified prison-diverted CCP participants.
- 49.7%—CCP participants serving sentences for drug offenses.
- 10 months—Average time served in a CCP by participants.
- 80%—CCP population represented by male offenders.

Community Corrections Program Budget

Appropriations—$6,248,000
Carried Forward—$158,428
Additional Allocation—$1,063,767
Reimbursements to Individual Programs—$7,068,780
ADOC Administration Cost—$401,415
Total Expenditures—$7,470,195

Participants at Year-End

10-Year Trend Summary

The number of CCP participants have increased by 88% over the last 5-years.
Supervised Re-Entry Program (SRP)

Director—Steve Watson
SRP is a structured offender Re-Entry initiative where inmates are selected from an ADOC Institution to participate in the program in a residential environment in the community with a community sponsor and under the supervision of an ADOC SRP Correctional Lieutenant or Sergeant. Participants are required to be employed or enrolled in an educational/training curriculum, as well meet any court ordered restitutions or child support obligations.
We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population

**Education and Re-Entry Programs**

**Offenders completing a Re-Entry Program During FY 2012**

- **In-House Re-entry**: 4,727
- **Limestone 90-Day Re-entry**: 396
- **Alabama Prisoner Re-entry Initiative**: 105
- **Re-Start Program**: 106

**In-House Re-entry**: All ADOC correctional facilities provide a 2-week re-entry program to offenders prior to release. **Limestone 90-Day Re-entry**: An in-resident intensive 90-120 day re-entry program unique to the Limestone Facility. **Alabama Prisoner Re-entry Initiative (APRI)**: participating offenders receive a 2-week re-entry program and 8-weeks APRI SAP prior to transfer to a community partner who provides 10-weeks of critical post-release services. The SRP Division selects and supervises participants. **Re-Start**: a specialized re-entry program conducted at Limestone CF, Tutwiler PFW, and Decatur CBF for Parolees and probationers who have committed a technical violation. Successful offenders may have parole or probation restored.

**General Education Development** (certificate): a battery of five tests that measure proficiency in science, social studies, reading, and writing. Upon successful completion of the tests the offender receives an equivalency diploma. **Vocational Certificate**: offenders earn through the successful completion of a technical training program provided by a partner.
Inmate Drug Treatment Programs

Dr. Ron Cavanaugh  
Program Director

The Department has the largest substance abuse program within the State of Alabama. The program includes pre-treatment, 8 different individual treatment, and aftercare programs. The length of treatment ranges from short-term to 6-month in-resident options to meet individual treatment needs. Substance abuse programs are offered at most correctional facilities.

EOY Pre-Treatment & Aftercare Enrollment

Aftercare; 1,868; 91%

Pre-Treatment RSAT; 162; 8%

APRI—Alabama Prisoner Re-Entry Initiative
RSAT—Residential Substance Abuse Treatment
SAP—Substance Abuse Program

FY 2012 Treatment Completions
During fiscal year 2012 the Department managed more than $22 million in Federal formula and competitive awards. The majority of awards were from Department of Justice divisions and the largest award was from the Department of Energy.

- The Department of Energy competitive grant was awarded for energy performance contracting services. This provided for energy retrofits for selected facilities that will maximize energy savings through upgrades to infrastructure equipment and services. The Alabama Department of Economic and Community Affairs (ADECA) is the State administrator of the award.
- The Department of Justice through BJA, SMART, and COPS awarded formula and competitive grants of nearly $2 million dollars.
  - The BJA provided awards for the Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoner Program in the amount of $445,481., the State Criminal Alien Assistance Program for $147,820 that partially reimburses the cost of housing non-U.S. citizens, the Bullet Proof Vest Program for $49,003, and finally $270,000 for the Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) “Zero Tolerance” Program. ADECA is State Administrator of the RSAT award.
  - The SMART Office awarded $210,000 jointly between ADOC and the Department of Public Safety to improve the management of Sex Offenders.
  - The COPS Office award of $625,000 was Congressionally mandated for the Electronic Training and Security Tools (ETAST) project which enhances training and crisis response.
The State Prison System *(illustrated by county)*

Facility Key

- **16 Major Correctional Facilities**
- **1 Minimum Custody Facility**
- **12 Work Release (WR) and/or Community Work Center (CWC)**
- **Corrections Academy**
- **Central Office**

We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population.
Close Custody—Correctional Facilities

Roughly a third of the in-house offender population are incarcerated in a Close Custody correctional facility. Close Custody correctional facilities are designed for incarcerating the most violent, and highest classified offenders admitted to ADOC. However, it is necessary to house a significant number of inmates with a lower custody classification in these facilities because of prison system crowding.

**Close Custody**—is the most restrictive custody level to which an inmate can be assigned.

**William E. Donaldson**  
**Warden Cheryl Price**  
Opened in 1982—1,600 plus beds with a 24-bed death row unit.  
100 Warrior Lane  
Bessemer, AL 35023-7299  
205-436-3681

**Thomas E. Kilby**  
**Warden Bobby Barrett**  
Opened in 1969—1,400 plus beds with hospital unit and the Receiving and Classification Center (RCC) for male inmates.  
P.O. Box 150  
Mt. Meigs, AL 36057  
334-215-6600

**Julia Tutwiler Prison for Women**  
**Warden Frank Albright**  
Opened in 1942—700 plus beds with a 4-bed death row unit, 21-bed hospital unit, and a Receiving and Classification Center for all incoming female inmates. Also on site is the 250-bed medium security Tutwiler Annex.  
8966 US Hwy 231 N  
Wetumpka, AL 36092  
334-567-4369

**Limestone**  
**Warden Dwayne Estes**  
Opened in 1984—2,000 plus beds with a 266-bed special medical needs unit and a 300-bed Re-Entry center.  
28779 Nick Davis Rd  
Harvest, AL 35749-7009  
256-233-4600

**Saint Clair**  
**Warden Carter Davenport**  
Opened in 1983—1,500 plus beds and a 21-chair hemodialysis unit.  
1000 St. Clair Road  
Springville, AL 35146-9790  
205-467-6111

Warden Qualifications—wardens represent the most experienced and qualified within the correctional law enforcement community. Wardens are required to possess at least a bachelor's degree and permanent status in a senior grade within the correctional ranks.
Medium Custody — Correctional Facilities

Forty-nine percent of in-house offender population are housed in medium custody correctional facilities and more than half of all inmates are classified as medium custody — representing the largest security classification category.

**Bibb** — **Warden Willie Thomas**
Opened in 1998—1,900 plus bed facility
565 Bibb Lane
Brent, AL 35034-4040
205-926-5252

**Bullock** — collocated with **Bullock Mental Health Facility** — **Warden Kenneth Jones**
Opened in 1987—1,300 plus bed facility and 282-bed mental health facility which opened in 2006.
Highway 82 East
Union Springs, AL 36089-5107
334-738-5625

**Draper** — **Warden Louis Boyd**
Opened in 1939—1,200 plus bed facility.
2828 Alabama Highway 143
Elmore, AL 36025
334-567-2221

**Easterling** — **Warden Gary Hetzel**
Opened in 1990—1,400 plus bed facility.
200 Wallace Drive
Clio, AL 36017-2615
334-397-4471

**Elmore** — **Warden Leeposey Daniels**
Opened in 1981—1,400 plus bed facility.
3520 Marion Spillway Road
Elmore, AL 36025
334-397-567-1460

**G.K. Fountain** — collocated with Minimum custody facility **J.O. Davis** — **Warden Cynthia White**
Fountain opened in 1955—1,200 plus bed facility and J.O. Davis opened in 1973—400 bed facility.
9677 Highway 21 North
Atmore, AL 36503
251-368-8122

**Hamilton Aged & Infirmed** — **Warden Freddy Butler**
Opened in 1981—302 bed facility for geriatric and medically disabled offenders.
223 Sasser Drive
Hamilton, AL 35570
205-921-7453

**Medium Custody** — is less secure than Close custody for those inmates who have demonstrated less severe behavioral problems. Inmates are considered to be suitable for participation in formalized institutional treatment programs, work assignments or other activities within the confines of an institution.

**Montgomery Women’s Facility** — **Warden Edward Ellington**
Opened in 1976—300 bed female facility.
12085 Wares Ferry Road
Montgomery, AL 36057
334-215-0756

**Staton** — **Warden Leon Forniss**
Opened in 1978—1,300 plus bed facility.
2690 Marion Spillway Drive
Elmore, AL 36025
334-567-2221

**Ventress** — **Warden James Carlton**
Opened in 1990—1,400 plus bed facility.
PO Box Box 767
Clayton, AL 36016
334-775-3331
Minimum Custody—Correctional Facilities

There were neatly 4,800 minimum custody offenders incarcerated in minimum security correctional facilities at year end—which includes minimum custody camps, work release (WR) centers, or community work centers (CWC). A little over 20% of the jurisdictional population are classified as minimum custody offenders—minimum-in, minimum-out, and minimum community.

Minimum Custody— is the lowest custody designation an inmate can receive. In general, Minimum custody inmates are conforming to ADOC rules and regulations.

Alexander City—Warden James Carlton
Opened in 1974—300 plus bed WR and CWC.
Highway 22 West
Alexander City, AL 35011
256-234-7533

Atmore—Warden Deborah Toney
Opened in 1973—250 plus bed CWC.
9947 Highway 21 North
Atmore, AL 36503
251-368-9115

Birmingham—Warden Shirley Smith
Opened in 1973—300 bed WR and CWC.
1216 25th Street North
Birmingham, AL 35234-3196
205-252-2994

Camden—Warden Mary Cooks
Opened in 1976—186 bed WR and CWC.
1780 Alabama Highway 221
Camden, AL 36726
334-682-4287

Childersburg—Warden Robert Danford
Opened in 1990—562 bed WR and CWC.
13501 Plant Road
Childersburg, AL 35044
256-378-3821

Decatur—Warden Bettinna Carter
Opened in 1981—742 bed WR and CWC.
1401 Highway 20 West
Decatur, AL 35601
256-350-0876

Elba—Warden Sharon McSwain-Holland
Opened in 1976—254 bed WR and CWC.
1 Boswell Street
Elba, AL 36323
334-897-5738

Farquhar State Cattle Ranch—
Warden Carl Clay
Opened in 1940—100 bed minimum custody facility
1132 County Road 73
Greensboro, AL 36744
334-624-3383

Frank Lee—Warden Levan Thomas
Opened in 1964—300 bed WR and CWC.
5305 Ingram Road
Deatsville, AL 36022
334-290-3200

Hamilton—Warden Robert Danford
Opened in 1976—278 bed WR and CWC.
1826 Bexar Avenue East
Hamilton, AL 35570
205-921-9308

Loxley—Warden James Reynolds
Opened in 1990—538 bed WR and CWC.
14880 County Road 64
Loxley, AL 36551
251-964-5044

Mobile—Warden Sylvester Folks
Opened in 1978—296 bed WR and CWC.
2423 North Beltline Highway
Pritchard, AL 36610
251-452-0098

Red Eagle—Warden Robert Nelson
Opened in 1972—340 bed CWC.
1290 Red Eagle Road
Montgomery, AL 36110
334-242-2510
Correctional Facility Occupancy Rate

The overall occupancy rate of Alabama Prisons is 189.3%—a rate that is very close to double of the designed capacity of all State owned facilities. The original designed capacity is the original architectural design plus renovations that added beds and upgraded facility infrastructure to support the increased number of inmates. The occupancy rate is a calculation of the number of inmates divided by the number of designed capacity beds expressed as a percentage.

![Diagram showing occupancy rates for different custody levels and work centers.](image)
The distribution of the inmate population assigned to one of the 29 in-house correctional facilities which are characterized by custody—close, medium, and minimum. The largest single category is the medium custody facilities to which 49% of the in-house inmates are assigned.
Assaults are characterized as either *inmate on inmate* or *inmate on staff*. Each of these assaults characterizations are further defined as—*assault with serious injury, assault without serious injury, or assault by throwing substances*. These assault characterizations conforms to the standards published by the *Association of State Correctional Administrators*.

Of the 875 reported assaults, 288 were *inmate on staff*—6 with *serious injury*, 235 *without serious injury*, and 50 were by *throwing substances*. **Assault rate per 100 employees is 8.04.**

Of the 875 reported assaults, 587 were *inmate on inmate*—58 with *serious injury*, 537 *without serious injury*, and 4 were by *throwing substances*. **Assault rate per 100 inmates is 2.31.**
Facility Operations Statistics

by Deaths

Deaths in custody are categorized by the cause of death—homicide, suicide, execution, and other. The designation of other includes natural causes and those deaths where a cause has yet to be determined.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Homicides</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suicides</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Executions</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Deaths by Custody

Number in each custody category & percentage of the total number.

- Close Custody, 56, 63%
- Medium Custody, 31, 35%
- Minimum Custody, 2, 2%
- Other, 83

Deaths within Close Custody Institutions

by number & percentage of the total number.

- Holman, 6, 11%
- Limestone, 8, 14%
- Kilby, 18, 32%
- Donaldson, 8, 14%
- St. Clair, 14, 25%
- Tutwiler PFW, 2, 4%

Deaths within Medium Custody Institutions

by number & percentage of the total number.

- Hamilton A/l, 8, 26%
- Staton, 1, 3%
- Ventress, 6, 19%
- Bibb, 6, 19%
- Fountain, 3, 10%
- Easterling, 2, 7%
- Draper, 1, 3%
- Bullock, 4, 13%

We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population.
Contract Supplemental Beds

During fiscal year 2012, ADOC supplemented in-house beds with contracts with private entities and county governments. The monthly contract bed average was 479.

12-Month Contract Bed Trend

Contract Bed Summary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Months</th>
<th>Average Monthly</th>
<th>High month</th>
<th>Low Month</th>
<th>Per Diem</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ATEF Program</td>
<td>F/M</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>380</td>
<td>385</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATEF Contract</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butler County Jail</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clarke County Jail</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clay County Jail</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crenshaw County Jail</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowndes County Jail</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perry County (LCS)</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickens County Jail</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sumter County Jail</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Talladega County Jail</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilcox County</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Totals</strong></td>
<td>—</td>
<td><strong>479</strong></td>
<td><strong>670</strong></td>
<td><strong>255</strong></td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Correctional Industries

Director — Andy Farquhar

Profit/Loss — $644,344.61  Revenues — $14,628,244.27  Expenses — $13,983,899.66

Number of Inmates Employed at Year End — 534

Program Summary

ACI sales rose slightly by 5% and expenses were down about 4%-resulting in an overall net profit for FY 2012 of more than $644,000. Sales were up substantially in modular furniture, custom furniture and construction/remodeling. The central warehouse also more than doubled their prior year revenues due to several large moving jobs performed for the Department of Human Resources.

Two major milestones were accomplished in FY 2012: first, the passage of legislation enabling ADOC to participate in the federally-regulated Prison Industries Enhancement Certification Program, which authorizes the Department to partner with the private—sector to establish manufacturing operations within facilities using inmate labor and private—sector supervision. Inmates are paid the same labor rate paid for comparable work being performed in nearby communities, allowing for deductions for room and board, taxes, and restitution. Secondly, was the implementation of a commercial fleet management package software application that consolidates all vehicle operation and repair costs for the Department’s vehicle fleet.

End of Year Fiscal Status Detailed by ACI Activity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Expenses YTD</th>
<th>Revenues YTD</th>
<th>Profit/Loss</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chair Plant</td>
<td>$567,298.63</td>
<td>$715,630.69</td>
<td>$148,332.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Plant</td>
<td>$891,287.92</td>
<td>$1,232,319.75</td>
<td>$341,031.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tutwiler/Holman Clothing Plant</td>
<td>$1,251,294.98</td>
<td>$1,525,172.63</td>
<td>$273,877.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction/Remodeling</td>
<td>$1,672,762.03</td>
<td>$1,253,471.52</td>
<td>($419,290.51)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Draper/Bibb Furniture</td>
<td>$695,462.74</td>
<td>$871,492.59</td>
<td>$176,029.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture Restoration</td>
<td>$276,636.96</td>
<td>$248,339.11</td>
<td>($28,297.85)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mattress Plant</td>
<td>$243,072.35</td>
<td>$237,106.00</td>
<td>($5,966.35)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Met Fab Plant</td>
<td>$89,977.90</td>
<td>$9,243.72</td>
<td>($80,734.18)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modular Plant</td>
<td>$335,832.71</td>
<td>$222,656.12</td>
<td>($113,176.59)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printing Plant</td>
<td>$1,446,185.58</td>
<td>$2,146,764.30</td>
<td>$700,578.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tag Plant (tags)</td>
<td>$2,701,960.70</td>
<td>$4,135,336.02</td>
<td>$1,433,375.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Draper Fleet Services</td>
<td>$1,143,174.05</td>
<td>$1,263,621.35</td>
<td>$120,447.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fountain Fleet Services</td>
<td>$397,058.67</td>
<td>$377,830.73</td>
<td>($19,227.94)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Clair Fleet Services</td>
<td>$304,747.09</td>
<td>$257,677.48</td>
<td>($47,069.61)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warehouse Services</td>
<td>$633,770.49</td>
<td>$113,611.12</td>
<td>($520,159.37)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration</td>
<td>$1,333,376.86</td>
<td>$17,971.14</td>
<td>($1,315,405.72)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>$13,983,899.66</td>
<td>$14,628,244.27</td>
<td>$644,344.61</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Work Release Program
at year end

End of Year Program Summary

FY 2011 Inmates Carried Forward........ 2,148
   .........................................  -82
FY 2012 Admissions.................... 2,158
   ...........................................  +504
Program Participants at Year End...... 2,248
   .............................................  +100
   Black Males......................... 49.2%
   ...........................................  -2.2%
   White Males......................... 35.2%
   ...........................................  +1.0%
   White Females......................  5.9%
   ...........................................  -3.0%
   Black Females......................  9.7%
   ...........................................  +4.2%

Gross Salaries Earned................. $25,166,059
ADOC 40% Assessment................ $10,091,600
Money Disbursed to Inmates.......... $3,311,180
Fees and Restitution............... $3,517,883
Taxes & Social Security Withheld..... $4,392,698
Average Inmate Monthly Salary....... $1,339

ADOC 40% Assessment Collections
by facility

Employment Status of WR Inmates

We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population
Staff Education and Training
Director Wendy Williams

Overview

FY 2012 has been a productive year for the Training Division Staff. The Regional Training Centers have provided training to 4,778 individuals; specialized training was provided to 247 individuals—which includes staff, contractors, and vendors. The Department had 249 new Correctional Law Enforcement officers graduate from Corrections Academy. An additional 15 Correctional Officers completed the Lateral Entry/Refresher Training Course. Selected Training Division Staff participated in a 40-hour, *Level One Strategic Self-Defense and Grappling Tactics Instructor Course*. All Training Division Instructors completed training in the *Taser X-26* Electronic Control Device and the *Drager Alcotest 6510* Instrument. The Academy hosted the FY 2012 Food Service Training Event.

### Regional and Specialized Training Summary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th># Trained</th>
<th>Course of Study</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2,197</td>
<td>Correctional Law Enforcement 32-Hour In-Service APOSTC Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,565</td>
<td>Support &amp; Contract 8-Hour In-Service Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>308</td>
<td>Support &amp; Contract Supervisor 8-Hour In-Service Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>249</td>
<td>Correctional Basic Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200</td>
<td>Support &amp; Contract 16/40-Hour New Employee Orientation Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175</td>
<td>AR-16 Rifle Training—New (16-Hour) or Recertification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84</td>
<td>New Supervisor Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>ATEF Vendor Staff Restraint Device Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Correctional Law Enforcement <em>Taser X26</em> certification/recertification Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>ADOC Staff <em>ALCOTEST 6510</em> Operator Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Contractor orientation to Inmate transportation and hospital procedures.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>ADOC Staff <em>Stun Shield</em> Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Correctional Law Enforcement <em>Glock .40 Caliber</em> Transition Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>ADOC Staff 16-Hours <em>Progressive Discipline and Performance Appraisal Course</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>ADOC Staff Inmate Work Squad Supervision Training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Correctional Law Enforcement <em>SABRE</em> Chemical Weapon Agent certification/recertification Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Regional Training Staff Completed <em>FBI firearms Instructor Course</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Regional Training Staff Member Completed (Aced) <em>FBI Sniper/Observer Course</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Alabama Corrections Academy

**FY 2012 Production Summary**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th># Trained</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Basic Training Class 01</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Training Class 02</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Training Class 03</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Correctional Basic Training</strong></td>
<td><strong>249</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lateral Entry/Refresher Class 01</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lateral Entry/Refresher Class 02</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Lateral Entry/Refresher Training</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total FY 2012 Academy Production</strong></td>
<td><strong>264</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Correctional Staffing consists of two major personnel categories—security and support. Security is largely composed of law enforcement certified personnel in the merit positions of Warden; Correctional Supervisor (Captain, Lieutenant, and Sergeant); and Correctional Officer. Support personnel consists of a diverse group of merit positions which include professional, skilled, and clerk positions. Excluded in the accompanying data is the temporary security position of Correctional Trainee.

### STAFFING LEVELS

**Correctional Officer**
- Staff Divisions, 81.8%
- Major Facilities, 59.2%
- Minimum Custody Facilities, 75.2%

**Correctional Supervisor**
- Staff Divisions, 97.3%
- Major Facilities, 92.5%
- Minimum Custody Facilities, 95.2%

**Support Personnel**
- Staff Divisions, 66.1%
- Major Facilities, 67.7%
- Minimum Custody Facilities, 62.1%

**EOY Staffing**
- Correctional: 3,024
- Support: 1,020
- Total: 4,044

*Note*: Includes 208 correctional officer trainees.
Distribution Of Inmate Population

- **Jurisdictional Population** includes all inmates sentenced to the Department of Corrections independent of their current custody location. This includes Community Corrections, Federal, other state’s, and county jail custody.

- **Custody Population** includes all inmates sentenced to the Department of Corrections and who are under the Department’s day-to-day control. This includes inmates in contract custody, medical furlough, and the Supervised Re-Entry Program.

- **In-house population** includes only inmates housed in a Department of Corrections owned facility. Which includes major institutions, work centers, and work release facilities.
Demographics Of Inmate Population

by Sex

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility or Program</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Facilities</td>
<td>19,996</td>
<td>1,285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum Facilities</td>
<td>3,796</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contract Facilities</td>
<td>933</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervised Re-Entry Program (SRP)</td>
<td>282</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Furlough</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Records Monitor</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County Jail</td>
<td>2,054</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County Community Corrections Programs (CCP)</td>
<td>2,490</td>
<td>605</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Facilities</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Out of State Facilities</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population.
Demographics Of Inmate Population

by Age and Race

Ages of Inmates
by population sub-group

Inmate Average Age = 38 Years Old

Race of Inmates
by population sub-group

Note: excludes races other than black—white who represent < 1% of inmate population.
Self-Reported Inmate Education Statistics

**Education Accomplishment of Inmate Population by completion level**

- **7th Grade** = Average Education Level of Inmate Population.
- **11,645, 40%**
- **17,673, 60%**

**Assessed = 32,654**

**Total With H.S., GED, or Some College by sex of inmate**

- **Females Reporting = 2,652**
- **Males Reporting = 30,002**

Note: Of total 11,645 inmates with self-reported education level of H.S., GED, or Some College, 92% are male and 8% are female.

**Total With H.S., GED, or Some College by race of inmate**

- **Blacks Reporting = 18,815**
- **Whites Reporting = 13,782**

**White, 5,160, 44%**
**Black, 6,469, 56%**
Criminal Statistics of the Offender Population

- 53% (17,402) 1st Incarceration
- 47% (15,172) Previous Incarcerations
- 28% (9,124) Are Habitual Offenders

Offenses of the Jurisdictional Population
*by crime category*

- Burglary Offenses, 3,688, 11%
- Trafficking, Manufacturing, & Distribution, 3,764, 12%
- Sex Related Offenses, 2,711, 8%
- Robbery Offenses, 4,495, 14%
- Murder Offenses, 4,441, 14%
- Imposed Sentence Length of Jurisdictional Population
*by sentence length groupings*

- Death Row
- Life
- Twenty years or more
- Ten to twenty years
- Five to ten years
- Two to five years
- Up to two years

Top-10 Committing Counties
*by number of inmates and county population census rank*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>Size Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JEFFERSON</td>
<td>4,488</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOBILE</td>
<td>3,367</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MONTGOMERY</td>
<td>2,344</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MADISON</td>
<td>1,825</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOUSTON</td>
<td>1,490</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUSCALOOSA</td>
<td>1,298</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ETOWAH</td>
<td>1,125</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BALDWIN</td>
<td>1,014</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALHOUN</td>
<td>971</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORGAN</td>
<td>950</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Special Report—Aging Inmate Population

An aging inmate population has been recognized nationally as another significant trend associated with the explosive growth of the prison population over the last 40 years. The American Civil Liberties Union reports that nationally the elderly prison population increased more than eleven times faster than the general prison population over the period 1980 to 2010. In a 2006 Southern Legislative Conference study Alabama was 2nd of sixteen states in elderly prisoner growth over the previous decade. Over the last 40 years Alabama’s prison system has experienced a 3,188% growth in inmates aged 50-year old or older—comparably the general population grew 748% over the same period. Consequently, the major impact from the growth of the 50+ inmate population is the cost of ongoing health care.

50+ Age Inmate Sub-Population

40-Year Trend Analysis

The 50+ Age Inmate Sub-Population Has Increased more than 3000% Over The Last 40 Years.
Violent Crime Population

Summary

- Excludes drug trafficking, manufacturing and burglary.
- Includes attempted or conspiracy to commit crimes.
- Nearly 47%—15,212—of the Jurisdictional Population are serving time for violent criminal convictions.
- Male inmates account for 95%.
- Black inmates account for 66%.
- Note: If the 3,764 inmates with drug trafficking and manufacturing crimes are included; the violent criminal population would increase to 58% or 18,976.

Violent Crimes List

Based on crimes designated as Personal in the ADOC Inmate Management System. The exception is arson and robbery III which are included in the category Property; and several sex-related crimes which are designated Public. Crimes listed below include attempted or conspiracy. Some crimes are consolidated for brevity. Excludes Drug Trafficking and Burglary.

- Assault
- Carnal Knowledge
- Child Abuse
- Child Pornography
- Criminal Negligent Homicide
- Discharge Gun Into Vehicle or Building
- Domestic Violence
- Enticing Children of Immoral Purposes
- Escape I
- Intimidating Witness
- Kidnapping
- Manslaughter
- Murder
- Rape
- Robbery
- Sexual Abuse/Torture
- Sodomy
- Stalking
- Terrorist Threats
- Unauthorized Use of Vehicle by Force
### Inmate Population Trend

#### 45 Year Population Trend

*by jurisdictional population*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Jurisdictional</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Custody</th>
<th>In-House</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1968</td>
<td>4,017</td>
<td>3,888</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1973</td>
<td>5,599</td>
<td>25,932</td>
<td>1,790</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1978</td>
<td>9,681</td>
<td>27,799</td>
<td>2,160</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1983</td>
<td>12,190</td>
<td>27,989</td>
<td>2,536</td>
<td>25,874</td>
<td>25,303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1988</td>
<td>18,262</td>
<td>29,439</td>
<td>2,576</td>
<td>25,758</td>
<td>25,395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>22,670</td>
<td>29,740</td>
<td>2,646</td>
<td>26,758</td>
<td>25,395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>27,727</td>
<td>29,740</td>
<td>2,646</td>
<td>26,758</td>
<td>25,395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>29,959</td>
<td>29,740</td>
<td>2,646</td>
<td>26,758</td>
<td>25,395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>31,725</td>
<td>29,740</td>
<td>2,646</td>
<td>26,758</td>
<td>25,395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>32,316</td>
<td>29,740</td>
<td>2,646</td>
<td>26,758</td>
<td>25,395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>32,574</td>
<td>29,740</td>
<td>2,646</td>
<td>26,758</td>
<td>25,395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>32,574</td>
<td>29,740</td>
<td>2,646</td>
<td>26,758</td>
<td>25,395</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Detail Population Trend

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jurisdictional</td>
<td>4,017</td>
<td>27,727</td>
<td>29,959</td>
<td>31,975</td>
<td>32,316</td>
<td>32,574</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>3,888</td>
<td>25,932</td>
<td>27,799</td>
<td>29,740</td>
<td>29,928</td>
<td>29,928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>1,790</td>
<td>2,160</td>
<td>2,536</td>
<td>2,646</td>
<td>2,646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Custody</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>25,874</td>
<td>26,758</td>
<td>26,602</td>
<td>26,747</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In-House</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>25,303</td>
<td>25,395</td>
<td>25,638</td>
<td>25,361</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population.
Death Row Population

Demographics of the Inmate Death Row Population

Total Population = 195

- Black Male, 96, 49%
- Black Female, 1, 0%
- Unspecified Race Male, 3, 2%
- White Male, 92, 47%
- White Female, 3, 2%

Distribution of Death Row Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Death Row Transactions</th>
<th>Executions</th>
<th>Court Ordered Release</th>
<th>Admissions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Black Male</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Male</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Female</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black Female</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Holman
  - Black Male, 77
  - Unspecified Race Male, 3
  - White Female, 8

- Donaldson
  - Black Female, 1
  - White Female, 15

- Tutwiler
  - White Female, 3
Annual Recidivism Study for CY 2009 Releases

**Recidivist**: Is defined by ADOC as an inmate who returns to State prison within three years of release from ADOC Jurisdiction.

**Total Recidivists = 3,897**

**Recidivism Trend**

- **1987**: 26.1%
- **1998**: 24.3%
- **2004**: 28.8%
- **2006**: 34.0%
- **2009**: 32.6%

---

We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population.
Non-U.S. Citizen Inmate Population

Details the segment of inmate population that the U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ) partially reimburses the Department under the State Criminal Alien Assistance Program (SCAAP).

Non-U.S. Citizen Inmate Summary

- Number of Non-U.S. Citizen Inmates: 204
- Number within ADOC Custody: 204
- Number of Life Sentences: 27
- Number of Death Row: 2
- Percentage of jurisdictional population: 0.6%
- Federal reimbursement received in FY 2012 through the U.S. DOJ SCAAP: $147,820

Summary of Non-U.S. Citizen Inmate Birthplaces by country

- Mexico, 146, 72%
- All Others, 21, 10%
- Germany, 4, 2%
- Cuba, 4, 2%
- Vietnam, 6, 3%
- El Salvador, 8, 4%
- Honduras, 7, 3%
- Guatemala, 8, 4%
12-Month In-House Population Analysis

12-month Trend by In-House Populations and Custody Level

We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population.
Jurisdictional Admissions
12-month Trend

Top 10 Convictions of Inmates Admitted during FY 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Convicting Offense</th>
<th>FY2011</th>
<th>FY2012</th>
<th>Delta</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Murder Offenses</td>
<td>272</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex Related Offenses</td>
<td>321</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assault Offenses</td>
<td>337</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youthful Offender Act</td>
<td>541</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identity &amp; Forgery Related Offenses</td>
<td>597</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robbery I/II Offenses</td>
<td>769</td>
<td>1,550</td>
<td>+781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burglary &amp; Robbery III</td>
<td>1,697</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug Trafficking, Manufacturing, Distribution,...</td>
<td>1,836</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theft Related Offenses</td>
<td>2,514</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possession of Controlled Substance (includes 457 Possession of Marijuana I cases)</td>
<td>2,514</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Summary of FY 2012 Admissions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>FY2011</th>
<th>FY2012</th>
<th>Delta</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Jurisdictional Admissions</td>
<td>12,098</td>
<td>12,047</td>
<td>-51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Commitments</td>
<td>5,390</td>
<td>5,306</td>
<td>-84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Split Sentence (Act 754)</td>
<td>4,649</td>
<td>4,752</td>
<td>+103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parole-admissions</td>
<td>1,316</td>
<td>1,133</td>
<td>-183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Captured Escapees</td>
<td>508</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>+109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>239</td>
<td>+4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Monthly Average Jurisdictional Admission Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>FY2011</th>
<th>FY2012</th>
<th>Delta</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average Inmate Age at Admission</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Custody Admissions</td>
<td>8,225</td>
<td>8,636</td>
<td>+411</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Monthly Average Custody Admission Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>FY2011</th>
<th>FY2012</th>
<th>Delta</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drugs—4,267</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal—1,984</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property—4,543</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other—1,253</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 The overwhelming number of Capture Escapees are from county community corrections programs.  
2 Jurisdictional admission type “Other” may include types such as bond, appeal, another jurisdiction, or case reopened.

We value a safe, secure, and rehabilitative environment for the inmate population
Jurisdictional Admissions, Continued

12-month Trend

Sentence Length Summary

- 76% of all admissions have a sentence length of 10-Years or less
- 87% of all admissions are male inmates
- 50.3% of all admissions are black inmates
- 44% of all admissions are for new straight sentences

30-Year Annual Admission Trend
Jurisdictional Releases
12-month Trend

Releases Detailed for FY 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th># Inmates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Escapes In-House</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Escapes Community Corrections</td>
<td>681</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>1,523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parole</td>
<td>2,041</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of Sentence</td>
<td>3,636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Split Sentence Probation</td>
<td>4,737</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>5,705</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>6,123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>10,328</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Summary of FY 2012 Releases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>FY 2011</th>
<th>FY 2012</th>
<th>Delta</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Jurisdictional Releases</td>
<td>11,933</td>
<td>11,851</td>
<td>-82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of Sentence (EOS)</td>
<td>4,016</td>
<td>3,636</td>
<td>-380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Split Sentence Probation (Act 754)</td>
<td>4,508</td>
<td>4,737</td>
<td>+229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parole</td>
<td>2,489</td>
<td>2,041</td>
<td>-448</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Escapes 1</td>
<td>538</td>
<td>710</td>
<td>+172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other 2</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>254</td>
<td>-126</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Monthly Average Jurisdictional Release Rate = 994
Monthly Average Custody Release Rate = 707

Total Custody Releases = 8,488
Total Custody Text: 8,056
Delta = -432

Jurisdictional Average Sentenced Served = 41 Months
Jurisdictional Inmate Average Age at Release = 35 Years Old
Custody Average Sentenced Served = 49 Months

1 The overwhelming number of Escapes are from county community corrections programs (681).
2 Jurisdictional admission type “Other” may include types such as bond, appeal, another jurisdiction, or case reopened.
Jurisdictional Releases, Continued

**10-Year Release Trend**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Split Sentence</th>
<th>EOS</th>
<th>Parole</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Releases**

*by sentence length and time served*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sentence Length</th>
<th>Number Released</th>
<th>Average Time Served</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ZERO TO 6 MONTHS</td>
<td>990</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 MONTHS TO 1 YEAR</td>
<td>793</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 YEAR AND 1 DAY</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 YEAR &amp; 1 DAY TO 2 YEARS</td>
<td>1,991</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 YEARS &amp; 1 DAY TO 3 YEARS</td>
<td>1,908</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 YEARS &amp; 1 DAY TO 4 YEARS</td>
<td>471</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 YEARS &amp; 1 DAY TO 5 YEARS</td>
<td>1,061</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 YEARS &amp; 1 DAY TO 10 YEARS</td>
<td>1,800</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 YEARS &amp; 1 DAY TO 15 YEARS</td>
<td>1,309</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 YEARS &amp; 1 DAY TO 20 YEARS</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 YEARS &amp; 1 DAY TO 25 YEARS</td>
<td>238</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 YEARS &amp; 1 DAY TO 35 YEARS</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 YEARS</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 YEARS &amp; 1 DAY TO 999 YEARS</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIFE W/O PAROLE</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEATH ROW</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>11,851</strong></td>
<td><strong>41</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Average Time Served is represented in months.